

Overview of Implementation of Information Security Management System (ISMS) to ISO/IEC 27001

1 Get the Standards

- (1) Download **ISO/IEC 27000** free from the following link (or buy it from ISO as PDF and EPUB).

http://standards.iso.org/ittf/PubliclyAvailableStandards/c073906_ISO_IEC_27000_2018_E.zip

- (2) Buy **ISO/IEC 27001** and **ISO/IEC 27002**.

NOTE *ISO/IEC 27002 provides guidance on how to implement the controls of ISO/IEC 27001, Annex A.*

2 Assign Key Roles

Assign responsibilities for some or all of the following, as appropriate.

- (A) Person responsible for secure operation of ICT facilities, e.g. Network Manager
- (B) Person(s) responsible for operation of the ISMS.
- (C) ISMS Auditor(s)

NOTE *If your organisation operates a computer network and/or any other Information and Communications Technology (ICT) facilities, one auditor must possess ICT competence, to audit the operation of the ICT facilities.*

- (D) Person responsible for oversight of the ISMS.

NOTE *One person, an ISMS Manager, may perform both functions (B) and (D). If so, an auditor must audit ISMS work that the ISMS Manager does.*

2 Train People

Procure some or all of the following training, as required.

- (1) Technical ICT Security – For Role (A).
- (2) ISO/IEC 27001 Introduction – For all Roles (A), (B), (C) and (D).
- (3) ISO/IEC 27001 (Lead) Implementer – For Roles (B) and (D).
- (4) ISO/IEC 27001 Internal Auditor – For Roles (B) and (C).
- (5) General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR):
 - (a) Introduction;
 - (b) Data Protection Officer (DPO);
 - (c) Data Protection Impact Assessment (DPIA);
 - (d) Subject Access Request.

4 Establish the ISMS

- (1) Compile the Information Asset Register.
- (2) Compile the Context and Interested Parties.
- (3) Compile the Opportunities and Risks Register.
- (4) Compile the Information (Security) Risk Register.

- (5) Compile the Statement of Applicability (SoA).
This document details the following for each ISO/IEC 27001, Annex A control.
 - (a) Whether you **Include** or **Exclude** the control.
 - (b) The **Reason** that you include or exclude the control.
 - (c) If you include it, whether it is **Implemented** (yet) or **Not**.
 - (d) If implemented; **How** you implement it. – THIS IS NOT REQUIRED.

- (6) Compare the Information Risk Register and SoA against Annex A to ensure completeness.
- (7) Write the Policies, Objectives and Procedures.
- (8) Determine how to Measure and/or Monitor the Objectives.
- (9) Complete all Required (and Additional) Documentation.

5 Operate the ISMS (initially for at least 6 months)

- (1) Operate the ISMS.
 - (a) Train all workers.
 - (b) Implement Policies and Procedures.
 - (c) Measure and/or Monitor Objectives.
 - (d) Manage Incidents and Non-Conformities

- (2) Perform Internal Audits (except for Internal Audit of Management Review).

- (3) Review the Context and Interested Parties.
Review the Opportunities and Risks Register.
Review the Information (Security) Risk Register.
Review the Statement of Applicability.

- (4) Perform Management Review (and then perform Internal Audit of Management Review).
- (5) Improve the ISMS.

6 Certify the ISMS to ISO/IEC 27001

- (1) Certification Audit – Stage 1 – Review of Documentation of ISMS.
- (2) Certification Audit – Stage 2 – Review of Operation of ISMS.
- (3) Achieve certification and receive the certificate and certification logo.

7 Publicise Your Certification

- (1) Put the certification logo and certificate on your website.
- (2) Put the certification logo on your marketing materials and documentation.

8 Continually Operate, Improve and Recertify the ISMS

- (1) Continually operate the ISMS.
- (2) Continually improve the ISMS.
- (3) Recertify the ISMS every three years.